Judith Shatin

# Kassia

Clarinet, Harp & String Quintet

## Instrumentation

Bb Clarinet
Harp
Violin 1
Violin 2
Viola
Cello
Contrabass

## Program Note

Kassia was a 9th-century Byzantine abbess, poet and hymnographer. She is the only woman whose hymns are represented in the Eastern Orthodox liturgy and is likely the first named woman whose music has survived until now. The Kassia Ensemble, with support from the Spark Foundation and Opportunity Fund of Pittsburgh, commissioned this piece as the first for their complete ensemble, and asked that it reflect their namesake in some way. The ensemble consists of clarinet, harp and string quintet offering a unique timbral world. In responding to their desire for reference to Kassia, I decided to reach back across time, drawing on a few melodic fragments from Kassia's major chants The Fallen Woman and Augustus the Monarch, translated into contemporary notation thanks to the meticulous research of musicologist Diane Touliatos-Banke. I also arranged for classical scholar Christina Boltsi to record some of Kassia's poetry in the original Greek to get a sense of their sound and rhythmic flow. My music moves from a gentle opening and meditation to cries of regret, and from pensive yearnings to dreams of a world beyond. During the 2020 pandemic, my virtual sessions with the members of the Kassia Ensemble provided inspiring connections in dark times. Imagining across the centuries in composing this piece reminded me how music is of time yet enables us to feel outside of it. For more information, visit www.judithshatin.com. –JS

World Premiere
Kassia Ensemble
Wilson Center
Pittsburgh, PA
05/21/2022

Duration: 12:30

# Performance Notes

## General

Accidentals apply to the note within register throughout the measure

| | |
|---|---|
| ❟ | Denotes a brief pause, a breath |
| 10" | A number like this in brackets indicates seconds. Return to the prevailing tempo at the end of this symbol. |
| n.v. | non vibrato |

## Strings

| | |
|---|---|
| | Increase bow pressure, with increasing noise content |
| X | x notehead and indication 'chop' indicate a quick, strong attack with heavy bow pressure. The sound is mainly noise with a small amount of pitch. |
| sp. | sul ponticello |
| msp. | molto sul ponticello |

## Harp

| | |
|---|---|
| | Fingernail |
| | Mute |
| p.d.l.t. | Prés de la table |
| | Pedal Buzz |
| | Thunder |

## Clarinet

| | |
|---|---|
| T. Tr. | Timbral Trill |
| t.s. | Tongue slap |

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Tranposed Score

Commissioned by the Kassia Ensemble
with thanks to the Opportunity Pittsburgh
and the Sparkplug Foundation

# Kassia

*In Tempore Plaga*

**With Infinite Gentleness ♩ = 68**

Judith Shatin

Cello solo
con sord.

Cello

n.v. vib. n.v. vib.

*n* *mp* *p* *mp* *cresc.*

5

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*p*

con sord.

*pp* *p*

III.

con sord.

*p* *pp*

con sord.

*pp* *p*

*mf* *pp*

con sord.

*pp* *p*

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

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12

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

senza sord.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

17

21

T. tr.

A

**Animated**

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

24

bis.

gliss.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

28

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

33

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

37

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

*pp*

40

*f*

*p*

*mp*

PERUSAL SCORE: NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

43

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

*ff*

Aeolian rustle

Vln. I

*f*

Vln. II

*f*

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

45

B♭ Cl.

*bis.*

Hp.

*ff*

l.v.

Vln. I

*mf*

Vln. II

*mf*

Vla.

*f*

Vc.

*f*

D.B.

*f*

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

47

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

**Passionate**

Solo

B

l.v.

PERUSAL SCORE: NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

55

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

57

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

P.d.l.t.

ord.

PERUSAL SCORE - NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

62

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

67

*sf– mf*

*f*

Solo

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

72

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

Solo

76

*f* *sf*

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

80

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

mf

P.d.l.t.

86

p

ord.

f

mp

con sord.

pp

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

**C Yearning, Poco più mosso**

B♭ Cl.

*mp*

Hp.

*p*

ord.

ord.

Vln. I

con sord.

*p*

Vln. II

con sord.

*p*

Vla.

Vc.

con sord.

*p*

D.B.

con sord.

pizz.

*p*

arco

96

B♭ Cl.

*mf*

Hp.

Vln. I

*mp*

Vln. II

*mp*

Vla.

*mp*

Vc.

*mp*

D.B.

*mp*

*mf*

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

*poco rit.* **Darkening** ♩ = 68

102

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf* *f* *mf* *f* *mf* senza sord.

106

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*f* senza sord.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

**D** **Ominous and Rough**

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*f* *ff* to sp. sp. ord.

112

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

114

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

(between ♭ & ♮)

(between ♭ & ♮)

ord.

sp.

119

pizz.

arco

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

123

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

L.V.

ord.

Vln. I

Vln. II

arco

pizz.

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

128

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

l.v.

P.d.l.t.

Vln. I

Vln. II

arco

Vla.

arco

Vc.

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

**E** **Cri de Coeur**

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*ff*

P.d.l.t.

ord.

135

T. tr.

*sf*

*f*

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

140

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

P.d.l.t.

growl

TS.

fng. nail buzz

chop

ord.

ff

143

sfp

dead slap

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

**Ferocious**

145

B♭ Cl.

P.d.l.t.

Hp.

*ff*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

146

B♭ Cl.

P.d.l.t., except glissandi

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

147

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

148

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

149

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

150

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

151

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

152

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

153

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

6"

154

B♭ Cl.

sfp

ff

Hp.

ff

hit metal strings

Vln. I

sfp

ord.

ff

sp.

Vln. II

sfz

ff

sp.

Vla.

sfz

ff

sp.

Vc.

sfp

ff

sp.

D.B.

sfp

ff

PERUSAL SCORE: NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

**F** **Wild**

5"

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

**Start with sharp accent, hold for ca. 1", then separate, becoming more and more dense and out of control**

**Draw on these pitch classes & techniques; Strong accents, multiphonics, tongue slaps, rough sounds, dense, wild, jagged rhythms & registers.**

**Draw on these pitch classes & techniques; Thunder, pedal buzz,wood sounds, pizz, gliss, fingernails, chords and individual notes; wild, jagged rhythms & registers.**

**Draw on these pitch classes; Distorting sounds, changing bow pressure, MSP, sp, ord, scrapes, pizz, double-stops tremolo gliss, rough dense, wild, jagged rhythms & registers**

**Increasingly sparse, Still intense**

*fff*

159

**Still Struggling (♩ = 68)**

*ff* *sf*

P.d.l.t.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

162

T. tr.

B♭ Cl.

*f*

Hp.

ord.

*f*

*f*

Vln. I

*sfp*

pizz.

arco

*f*

*sfp*

Vln. II

*sfp*

*f*

Vla.

pizz.

*sfp*

*f*

*f*

Vc.

*sfp*

*f*

D.B.

165

5

B♭ Cl.

*sf*

*ff*

T. tr.

*sfp*

*f*

Hp.

*sf*

*bis.*

*ff*

Vln. I

*ff*

*sfp*

*f*

Vln. II

*ff*

pizz.

arco

*sfp*

*f*

Vla.

arco

*ff*

pizz.

arco

*sfp*

*f*

Vc.

*ff*

pizz.

arco

*f*

D.B.

*ff*

*ff*

169

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

P.d.l.t.

ord.

pizz.

arco

*f*

173

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

178

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*f*

182

pizz.

arco

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

186

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

*mp*

*f*

**G** **Pensive, poco più mosso**

(cl. & hrp. duet)

*mf*

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

**Intensifying** ♩ = 68

194

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

198

*cresc.*

*f*

*mp*

*p*

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

203

**Imploring**

B♭ Cl.

Solo

Hp.

Vln. I

pizz.

Vln. II

pizz.

Vla.

pizz.

Solo
arco

Vc.

D.B.

207

**H Brightening**

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

212

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

arco

arco

217

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

222

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

arco

D.B.

227

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

*mp*

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

Kassia

**I Luminous ♩ = 80**

232

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

239

solo

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

246

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

251

255

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

*mf*

*mp*

259

*f*

PERUSAL SCORE- NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

261

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

p mp f mf

265

Floating

mp

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE

269

B♭ Cl.

Hp.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

D.B.

con sord.

con sord.

275

PERUSAL SCORE, NOT FOR PERFORMANCE